

**M1.**

(a) 63

**B1**

(b)  $5(y + 1)$  or  $5y + 5$

or  $(4 + 1)(y + 1)$  or  $4y + 4 + y + 1$

**B1****Additional Guidance**

Condone  $(4 + 1) \times (y + 1)$

**B1**

Condone  $5 \times (y + 1)$  or  $5 \times y + 5$

**B1**

Condone missing final bracket  $5 \times (y + 1$

**B1**

Do not ignore further incorrect work

(c)  $(x + 1)(y + 1)$

or  $x(y + 1) + y + 1$

or  $y(x + 1) + x + 1$

or  $xy + x + y + 1$

**B1****Additional Guidance**

Condone  $(x + 1) \times (y + 1)$

**B1**

Condone  $x \times (y + 1) + y + 1$

**B1**

Do not ignore further incorrect work

(d)  $(2x + 1)(y + 1)$

or  $2x(y + 1) + y + 1$

or  $y(2x + 1) + 2x + 1$

or  $2xy + 2x + y + 1$

**B1**

**Additional Guidance**

Condone  $(2x + 1) \times (y + 1)$

**B1**

Condone  $2x \times (y + 1) + y + 1$

**B1**

Do not ignore further incorrect work

**[4]**